Forum Train Europe FTE The European coordination platform of railway undertakings



FORUM TRAIN EUROPE PLANNING TRAINS TO CONNECT EUROPE

Market-Needs from the EU Capacity Law Revision

16 May 2023, SmartRail Europe 2023

What is FTE?





Forum Train Europe is the organiser of European timetabling conferences

Tradition of more than 150 years

Mission

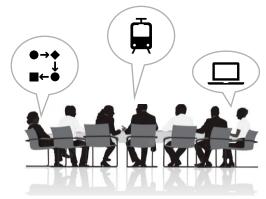
FTE is <u>the</u> European platform for Railway Undertakings and market-players for **Capacity Management and Timetabling**

What is FTE about?

- Exchange platform for RUs to consolidate the positions towards projects and key stakeholders (e.g. IMs)
- > Promotion of European-wide standardisation
- <u>Advisor and co-developer</u> of European capacity management processes (e.g., TTR program) and IT (PCS, ECMT)
- > <u>Timetabling conferences</u> to coordinate international trains
- > <u>Networking</u>







FTE Community





84 members from whole Europe



Passenger & Freight RUs

Incumbents & New entrants

Non-RU applicants & Freight forwarders

Catering / Rail hotel service providers





Many European goals, but capacity is scarce!



Building new rails is necessary, but will <u>not</u> help the problem now!

Same as new nuclear powerplants will <u>not</u> solve the energy crisis now.



We must find solutions for the mid-term...



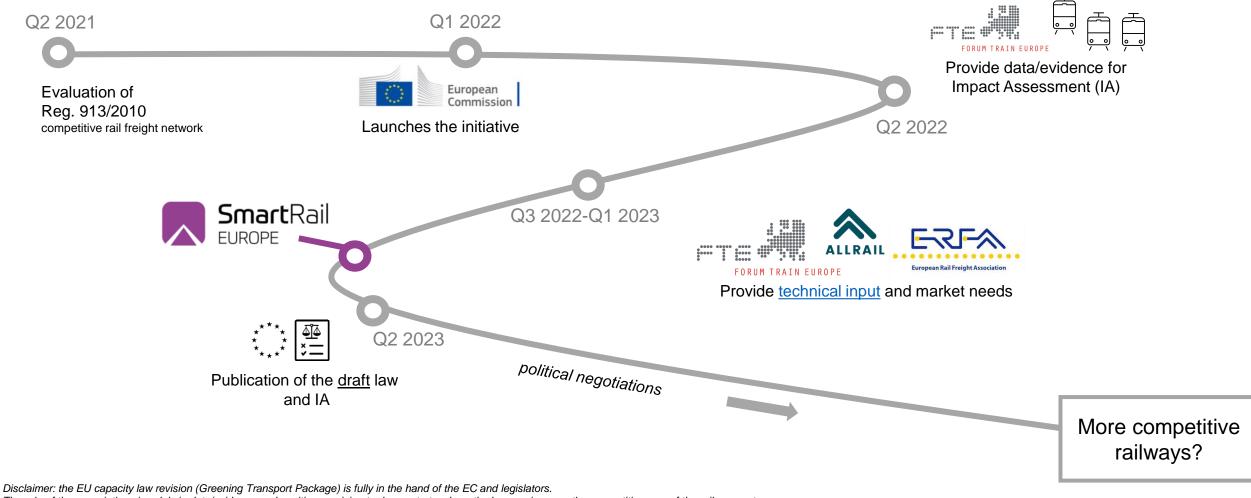


EU Capacity Law Revision

EU Capacity Law Revision



History and outlook on the revision



The role of the associations is solely in data/evidence and position provision to demonstrate where the law can improve the competitiveness of the railway sector.

Focus of the presentation

- > Late and unreliable planning of TCRs
- > Missing European view and coordination
- > Incompatible patchwork of national markets and policies
- > Rigidity and instability of Annual Timetables

Other key issues

- > Missing multi-annual capacity commitments
- > Risk of rigid and non-competitive IM-driven-supply system
- > Outdated and suboptimal capacity distribution
- > Missing integration (collaboration) with rail connected facilities

More detailed information on the marketneeds are available on the FTE page <u>https://www.forumtraineurope.eu/services/</u> <u>ttr/fte-positions-on-ttr/</u>

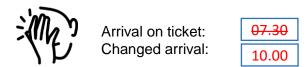


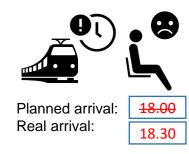


Consequences

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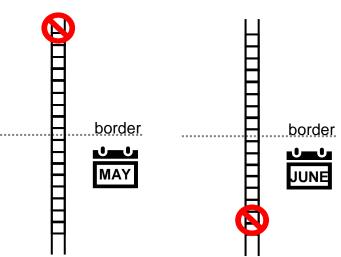
- > Suffering passenger-satisfaction (timetable changes, delays, cancellations)
- > Late ticket sales and changes occurring after tickets are sold
- > Unreliable rail services for freight customers (cancellations, re-routings, later delivery)
- > Higher and uncompetitive costs of rail (born by RUs and rail customers)
- > Wastage of capacity







- > Introduce motivating financial incentives for IMs
- > Set as target "minimisation of TCR impact on customers"
- > Enforce harmonisation of IMs' planning milestones
- > Enforce multi-annual and stable IM budgets

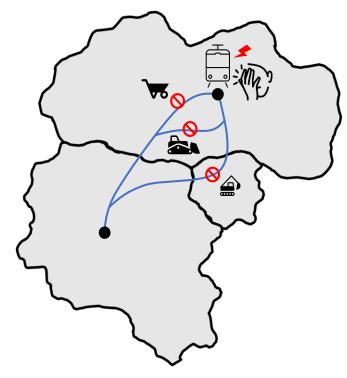


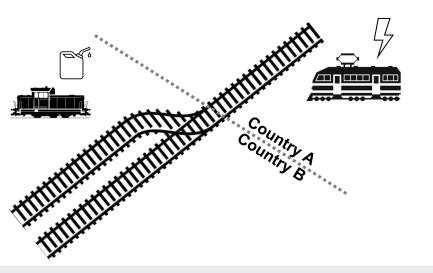
Missing European view and coordination



Consequences

- Wasted capacity and investments losses due to missing national and cross-> border coordination
- Inability to deliver goods and transport passengers due to uncoordinated TCRs > creating bottlenecks and blocking re-routings \rightarrow shift to road (sometimes permanent)
- Current harmonisation completely dependent on sector consensus >





There is no European high-speed rail network, only a national patchwork system without proper coordination across borders.*

Member States have different national priorities, different procedures for carrying out works and different speeds of implementation **



EUROPEAN COURT OF AUDITORS

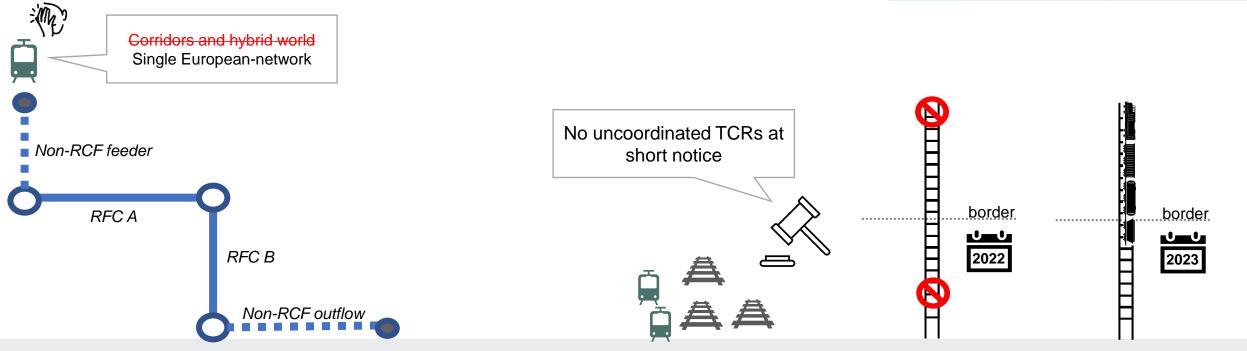
Missing European view and coordination



Solution

- > Oblige IMs to work as single European Network
- > Make EU funding conditional on TCR coordination and traffic impact consultation
- Create <u>sector-independent</u> governance supervision in case
 IMs and RUs disagree on alignment, and that is applicable cross-border





Incompatible patchwork of national markets and policies



Consequences

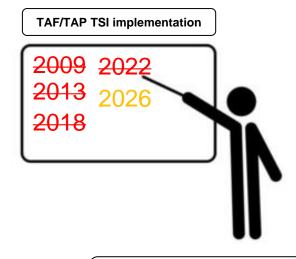
Only modest harmonisation achieved despite continuous efforts by the sector and through law (missing enforcement of already binding EU law)

Higher bureaucracy to operate in more networks (more staff and IT needed to comply with national rules) \rightarrow Higher prices for customers



Solution

Create <u>sector-independent</u> governance supervision to enforce <u>sector-defined</u> rules/norms within limited timeframes (harmonised processes and common IT standards) and applicable cross-border



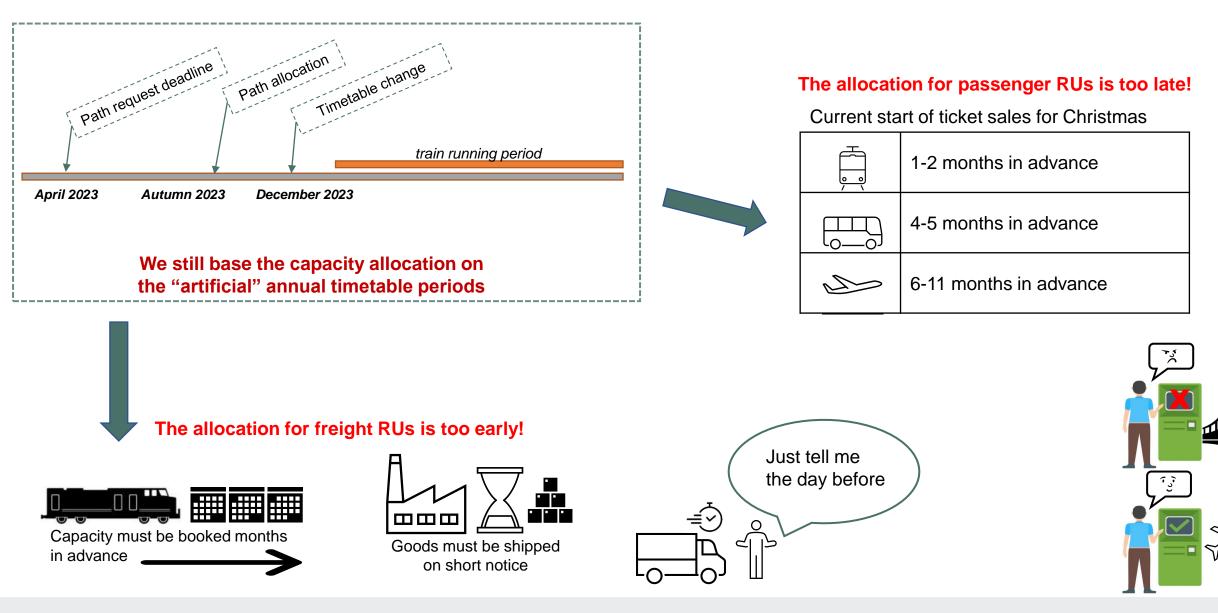
First publication of Major/High impact TCRs*

D	IM 1	510 days
	IM 2	752 days
	IM 3	611 days
	IM 4	239 days
	IM 5	540 days
	IM 6	609 days
	IM 7	391 days
	IM 8	254 days

* Commission Delegated Decision (EU) 2017/2075, which entered in force already in 2017 requires publication 730 Days in advance. Note that this date says nothing about stability and reliability of the information.

Rigidity and instability of Annual Timetables









- > <u>Do the capacity allocation of the Annual Timetable earlier</u> than today \rightarrow earlier ticket sales
- Set aside capacity for later times when the business demand is clearly specified
 Oblige IMs to decide on the amount and quality of this capacity in dialogue with RUs
 → higher flexibility and service quality for freight customers
 - \rightarrow lower workload for IMs/RUs in replanning
- > Introduce motivating financial incentives for IMs to stick to allocated capacities
 - \rightarrow earlier ticket sales and no "unpleasant surprises" for passengers
 - \rightarrow higher predictability and better services for freight customers







The EU capacity law revision is our big



Let's not miss it

Let's work together as a sector on solutions that will help freight and passengers...



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Thank you

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